



# **PPU B.A(H) ECO Third Year syllabus**

## **Statistics**

### **STATISTICS**

#### **Unit-I**

Definition, scope and limitations. Census and Sampling methods of survey. Primary and Secondary data.

#### **Unit-II**

Classification and Tabulation of data Diagrammatic and graphic representation of data .

#### **Unit-III**

Measures of Central Tendency Mean, Median ,Mode, Harmonic Mean and geometric Mean .

#### **Unit-IV**

Measures of Dispersion, Range , inter Quartile Range and Quartile Deviation Mean Deviation and Standard Deviation, Lorenz curve and its application .

#### **Unit-V**

Correlation and its measurement .

#### **Unit-VI**

Index Number, Concept and its measurement (Simple and Weighted) Problem in the construction of Index Number.

## **Economic Growth & Planning**

# **Paper- V**

## **Economic Growth & Planning**

### **Unit -I**

- i. Meaning of economic growth and development.
- ii. Difference between growth and development.
- i. Factors of economic growth and development.

### **Unit-II**

- I. Main feature of developing economy and challenges.
- II. Role of state in economic growth.

### **Unit-III**

- i. Harrod domer's growth model, schumpetarian growth model.
- ii. Balanced and unbalanced development.

### **Unit-IV**

- i. Capital formation and growth.
- ii. Foreign capital and growth.
- iii. Human resource and economic growth.
- iv. Technology and economic growth.

### **Unit-V**

- I. Rostow's stages of economic growth.

### **Unit-VI**

History of economic planning in India.

### **Unit-VII**

- i. Relevance of Niti Aayog in india.
- ii. Reasons of replacement of planning commission by Niti Aayog.
- iii. Structure and Functions of Niti Aayog.
- iv. History of Indian five years plan.

### **Reference Books:-**

1. Narain's Economic Development and planning - U. C. Kulshrestha.
2. Economic of development and planning : -Taneja and Sharma
3. Three years Action Agenda 2017-19. "The indianeconomy " - SanjivVerma.

# **Economic Development of UK, USA, Russia and Japan.**

## **Paper- VI**

### **Economic Development of UK, USA, Russia and Japan.**

#### **Unit I -**

I 19Th century an era of great economic development, chief characteristics of economic development.

#### **Unit -II**

U. K - industrial Revolution causes and characteristics, social and economic effect of industrial Revolution. Decline in industrial supremacy of U. K.

#### **Unit - III**

USA - American Revolution and its causes, Economic , social and political effects , American Civil War factors leading to it , main effect of the civil war, great depression and its causes and steps taken to came out of it , president Roosevelt and the New Deal .

#### **Unit - IV**

Russia, the Russian economy before the resolution of 1917 .New Economic Policy , scissor , Crisis .

#### **Unit - V**

Japan - The Muji Restoration , industrialization of Japan, Cottage and Small scale industries in Japan . Japan's rapid economic growth in the post war period and its causes.

## **Agricultural Economics**

### **Paper -VIII**

#### **Group (B) AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS**

**Full marks: - 100 Duration: - 3 hours**

## **Unit 1**

- (i) Relevance of Agricultural of Agricultural Economics in Indian Economy.
- (ii) scope of agricultural economy.
- (iii) Land Reforms Measures and progress
- (iv) Types of Farming: (capitalist's co - operative and collective.

## **Unit - II Agricultural finance:**

- (i) Importance of institutional Finance
- (ii) Non- institutional financial sources. Traditional sources.
- (iii) Importance of micro finance for small farmers. Marginal Farmers.

## **Unit - III Market:**

Structure and agencies of market.  
Reasons of low marketable surplus.  
Regulated markets and their role.  
market regulations Act.

## **Unit - IV Farm Productivity:**

Size of farm.  
Factors affecting productivity.  
Relationship between technology and productivity.  
Govt. measures for stabilization of agricultural productivity.

## **Unit - V**

Variation in agricultural prices .  
Measures to strengthen : Minimum support price/ Subsidy .  
Income instability of the farmers.  
Govt. measures to increase the income

## **Unit - VI**

Role of state in agricultural development.  
Green revolution first phase / Second phase.  
Various agricultural programmes for its development.

## **Books:-**

Agricultural Development - Narain  
Agricultural Problems of India - C. B. Mamoria.

## **Labour Economics**

# Labour Economics

**Unit - I** nature and scope of Labour Economics

**Unit -II** Labour Market – characteristic and peculiarities of labour, migration recruitment , working condition of Indian labour market nature demand and supply of labour , wage determination collective bargaining .

**Unit -III** Trade Union - Nature and function of trade union Role of trade union is Ironic Development in India

**Unit -IV** Labour welfare in India – Measurement and measures and social security

**Unit-V** Industrial Disputes - causes and measure for promoting industrial peace , conciliation , Arbitration and workers participation is management

---

Visit [www.goseeko.com](http://www.goseeko.com) to access free study material as per your university syllabus