



# **PPU B.A(H) ECO Second Year syllabus**

## **Public Finance**

### **PUBLIC FINANCE**

#### **Unit - I**

Nature of public finance- Meaning, Nature and Scope of Public Finance, difference between private and Public finance, Principle of maximum social Advantages.

#### **Unit- II**

Taxation Definition, Types of Taxation, Direct and indirect Tax Proportional and progressive Taxation. Cost and Benefit theory of taxation ability to pay theory taxable capacity, incidence an effect of Taxation goods and service tax meaning and to impact.

#### **Unit- III**

Public Expenditure growth and effect of public Expenditure Wagener's law of increasing Expenditure

#### **Unit- IV**

Public Debt. Types of Burden and different forms of Debt Repayment.

#### **Unit- V**

Principle of Federal finances, public enterprises objective , Types, Form of management, Public policy of Public enterprises, profitability and Accountability of public Enterprises , performance of public enterprises in Indian.

#### **Unit- VII**

Unemployment and full employment in Indian.

# Indian Economy

## INDIAN ECONOMY

### Unit I

Indian economy and its characteristics, challenges of developing economy.

### Unit II

**Population:-** Size, reasons of growing population, population policy. Govt. programmes of controlling population.

### Unit- III

**Agriculture:** Role of agriculture in economy development, Trends of productivity, impact of climate change on agricultural production. Green Revolution and its second Phase.

### Unit- IV

**Land Reforms:** Measures taken after Independence cooperative Farming.

### UNIT- V

**Sources of credit:-** (i) cooperative credit societies (ii) Nationalized Banks (iii) Regional Rural Bank (iv) NABARD.

### Unit-VI

**Agriculture labor:** Problems and measures to improve their conditions./minimum wages Act.

### Unit-VII

(a). Industries: Industrial Policy 1948 and 1956 new economic policy 1991.

(b). Heavy Industries: I. Iron and Steel II. Sugar III. Cotton Textile IV. Cement

(c). Small Scale Industries: Role, Problems and Measures to improve their problems.

## **Unit-VIII**

**Industrial Finance:** Sources of Finance: - Industrial finance corporation, IDBI

## **Unit-IX**

**Industrial Labor :** Trade union growth, Social security measures.

## **Unit- X**

**Transport :** Role of transport in economic development, Rail and Road coordination.

## **Unit - XI**

**Unemployment:** Types of unemployment, Govt. Employment programmes, MNREGA and its relevance.

## **Unit- XII**

**Foreign Trade:** Recent changes in Indian's foreign trade trend.

## **Unit- XIII**

**Planning-** Recent Changes in India's planning system NITI aayog And its functioning. 12th five year plan 2012-17.

## **English**

### **B.A. Part - II (English)**

### **PAPER - II**

**Time - 1 1/2 Hours Full Marks - 50**

1. The New Icons : An Anthology of Prose and Short Story, Oxford University Press

- a. A.G. Gardiner : All About a Dog
- b. O' Henry : The Last Leaf
- c. From Jataka Tales : The Alligator and the Jackal
- d. T. Hardy : Three Strangers

2. Animal Farm : G. Orwell

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